## Tax Court Petition - Pro Se Tutorial (Pro Se = taxpayer representing himself)

Tax Court Petition Forms are available at: https://www.ustaxcourt.gov/forms/Petition\_Kit.pdf

Complete and mail Entire Package to:

### UNITED STATES TAX COURT 400 SECOND STREET N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20217

**Recommend First Class with Tracking** 

Timely Mailed - Has to be MAILED (Postmarked) by the <u>last day to file petition with the US Tax Court</u> (usually 90 days from the date on Notice of Deficiency).

### Package Includes:

- Petition (T.C. Form 2) 2 pages
- Statement of Taxpayer Identification Number (T.C. Form 4)
- The Request for Place of Trial (T.C. Form 5)
- \$60 filing Fee Personal Check, Money Order, etc. made out to: <u>Clerk, United States Tax Court</u>
- A Copy of the ENTIRE <u>REDACTED</u> Notice of Deficiency (90-Day Letter) the IRS sent the Taxpayer.

Simple example is provided on the following pages.

Office Audit of Taxpayer and Spouse was concluded. NOT AGREED. Taxpayers did NOT sign the Audit Report.

30-Day Letter was issued and allowed to time out (no response).

Did NOT go to Appeals.

90-Day Letter (Notice of Deficiency) was issued and Taxpayer responded within 90 days Pro Se to contest Accuracy-Related Penalties.

The Tax Court response was to <u>agree</u> to the abatement of Accuracy-Related Penalties with a letter of response.

Saved the Taxpayer over \$1,600 for a cost of \$65 (\$60 Filing Fee + \$5 mailing cost)

#### UNITED STATES TAX COURT www.ustaxcourt.gov

(FIRST)	(MIDDLE)	(LAST)	
TOMMY		TAXPAYER	
TAMMY		TAXPAYER	
(PLEASE T	YPE OR PRINT)	Petitioner(s)	
	v.		Docket No.
COMMISSI	IONER OF INTER	NAL REVENUE,	J
		Respondent	

#### PETITION

1. Please check the appropriate box(es) to show which IRS NOTICE(s) you dispute:

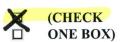
 Notice of Deficiency
Notice of Deficiency
Notice of Determination Concerning Your Request for Relief From Joint and Several Liability. (If you requested relief from joint and several liability but the IRS has not made a determination, please see the Information for Persons Representing Themselves Before the U.S. Tax Court booklet or the Tax Court's Web site.)

Notice of Determination
Concerning Collection Action
Notice of Determination Concerning Worker Classification

2. Provide the date(s) the IRS issued the NOTICE(s) checked above and the city and State of the IRS office(s) issuing the NOTICE(S): JULY 15, 2013 NASHVILLE, TN

Provide the year(s) of period(s) for which the NOTICE(S) was/were issued: 2010 & 2011
SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

If you want your case conducted under small tax case procedures, check here: If you want your case conducted under regular tax case procedures, check here:



NOTE: A decision in a "small tax case" cannot be appealed to a Court of Appeals by the taxpayer or the IRS. If you do not check either box, the Court will file your case as a regular tax case.

5. Explain why you disagree with the IRS determination in this case (please list each point separately):

#### REQUEST ABATEMENT OF ACCURACY-RELATED PENALTIES

2010 \$ 521.60

2011 \$ 1,105.20



6. State the facts upon which you rely (please list each point separately):

TAXPAYERS WERE ABLE TO SUBSTANTIATE MOST EXPENSES AT AUDIT.

SOME DOCUMENTED EXPENSES WERE DISALLOWED OR ADJUSTED.

You may use additional pages to explain why you disagree with the IRS determination or to state additional facts. <u>Please do not submit tax forms, receipts, or other types of evidence with this petition</u>.

ENCLOSURES: Please check the appropriate boxes to show that you have enclosed the following items with this petition:

A copy of the Determination or Notice the IRS issued to you

Statement of Taxpayer Identification Number (Form 4) (See PRIVACY NOTICE below)

The Request for Place of Trial (Form 5)

PRIVACY NOTICE: Form 4 (Statement of Taxpayer Identification Number) will <u>not</u> be part of the Court's public files. All other documents filed with the Court, including this Petition and any IRS Notice that you enclose with this Petition, will become part of the Court's public files. To protect your privacy, you are <u>strongly</u> encouraged to omit or remove from this Petition, from any enclosed IRS Notice, and from any other document (other than Form 4) your taxpayer identification number (e.g., your Social Security number) and certain other confidential information as specified in the Tax Court's "Notice Regarding Privacy and Public Access to Case Files", available at <u>www.ustaxcourt.gov</u>.

**X** The filing fee

TOMMY TAXDAYER 10-1-1	3
SIGNATURE OF PETITIONER DATE	(AREA CODE) TELEPHONE NO.
123 MAIN STREET	ATLANTA, GA 30305
MAILING ADDRESS	CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE
State of legal residence (if different from the mailing addre	ss):
TAMMY TAXONYOR 10-1-	13
SIGNATURE OF ADDITIONAL PETITIONER (e.g., SPOUSE) DATE	(AREA CODE) TELEPHONE NO.
123 MAIN STREET	ATLANTA, GA 30305
MAILING ADDRESS	CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE
State of legal residence (if different from the mailing addre	ss):
SIGNATURE OF COUNSEL, IF RETAINED BY PETITIONER(S)	NAME OF COUNSEL TAX COURT BAR N
MAILING ADDRESS CITY STATE ZIP CODE	DATE (AREA CODE) TELEPHONE NO

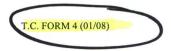
	UNITED STATES TAX COURT www.ustaxcourt.gov				
		<u>www.</u>	ustaxcourt.go	v	
TOMMY TAMMY		TAXPAYER TAXPAYER			
	Petitioner(s)				
	v.		<b>}</b>	Docket No.	
COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE,					
		Respondent	J		
STATEMENT OF TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (E.g., Social Security number(s), employer identification number(s))					
Name o	f Petitioner		TOMMY T	AXPAYER	
Petition	er's Taxpayer Iden	tification Number		123-44-5555	
Name o	f Additional Petitic	oner	TAM	MY TAXPAYER	

Additional Petitioner's Taxpayer Identification Number \_\_\_\_\_ 123-44-6666

If either petitioner is seeking relief from joint and several liability on a joint return pursuant to Section 6015, I.R.C. 1986, and Rules 320 through 325, name of the other individual with whom petitioner filed a joint return:

Taxpayer Identification Number of the other individual, if available:

Onn OCT 1, 2013 SIGNATURE OF PETITIONER O COUNSEL DATE An OCT 1, 2013 SIGNATURE OF ADDITIONAL PETITIONER DATE



#### UNITED STATES TAX COURT

www.ustaxcourt.gov

TOMMY	TAXPAYER	)
TAMMY	TAXPAYER	
Р	etitioner(s)	_
	V.	Docket No.
COMMISSIONER O	PF INTERNAL REVENUE,	
	Respondent	J

#### **REQUEST FOR PLACE OF TRIAL**

## PLACE AN "X" IN ONLY ONE BOX TO REQUEST THE PLACE OF TRIAL. IF PETITIONER(S) ELECTED TO HAVE THE CASE CONDUCTED AS A SMALL TAX CASE, REQUEST ANY CITY LISTED BELOW; OTHERWISE, REQUEST ANY CITY <u>NOT</u> MARKED WITH AN ASTERISK (\*).

ALABAMA □ Birmingham □ Mobile ALASKA □ Anchorage ARIZONA □ Phoenix ARKANSAS □ Little Rock **CALIFORNIA** □ Fresno\* Los Angeles □ San Diego San Francisco COLORADO □ Denver CONNECTICUT □ Hartford DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA □ Washington **FLORIDA** □ Jacksonville Miami □ Tallahassee\* Tampa GEORGIA 🗙 Atlanta HAWAII Honolulu IDAHO □ Boise □ Pocatello\* ILLINOIS Chicago Peoria\* **INDIANA** □ Indianapolis IOWA Des Moines

KANSAS □ Wichita\* **KENTUCKY** □ Louisville LOUISIANA □ New Orleans □ Shreveport\* MAINE □ Portland\* MARYLAND □ Baltimore MASSACHUSETTS □ Boston MICHIGAN □ Detroit **MINNESOTA** □ St. Paul MISSISSIPPI □ Jackson MISSOURI □ Kansas City □ St. Louis MONTANA □ Billings\* □ Helena NEBRASKA □ Omaha **NEVADA** □ Las Vegas 🗆 Reno NEW MEXICO □ Albuquerque NEW YORK □ Albany\* □ Buffalo □ New York City □ Syracuse\* NORTH CAROLINA □ Winston-Salem NORTH DAKOTA □ Bismarck\*



OHIO Cincinnati □ Cleveland □ Columbus **OKLAHOMA** Oklahoma City OREGON □ Portland PENNSYLVANIA Philadelphia □ Pittsburgh SOUTH CAROLINA Columbia SOUTH DAKOTA □ Aberdeen\* TENNESSEE □ Knoxville □ Memphis □ Nashville TEXAS □ Dallas □ El Paso □ Houston □ Lubbock □ San Antonio UTAH □ Salt Lake City VERMONT □ Burlington\* VIRGINIA □ Richmond □ Roanoke\* WASHINGTON □ Seattle □ Spokane WEST VIRGINIA □ Charleston WISCONSIN □ Milwaukee WYOMING □ Cheyenne\*

OCT 1, 2013

Date

T.C. FORM 5 (REV. 09/10)

#### Copy of the Notice of Deficiency (90 Day Letter)



Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Small Business and Self-Employed IRS 801 Broadway MDP 12 Nashville TN 37203

CERTIFIED MAIL

#### **TOMMY & TAMMY TAXPAYER 123 MAIN STREET** ATLANTA, GA 30305

Date:

Taxpayer Identification Number: 123-44-5555

JUL 1 5 2013

Form: 1040

Person to Contact: S Hobson

**Contact Telephone Number:** 615-250-5457

**Contact Fax Number:** 615-250-5796

**Employee Identification Number:** 342199

Last Day to File a Petition With the United States Tax Court:

Tax Year Ended:	December 31, 2010	December 31, 20110CT 1 5 2013
Deficiency: Increase in tax Penalties or Additions to Tax	\$2,608.00	\$5,526.00
IRC 6662(a)	521.60	1,105.20

#### Dear TOMMY & TAMMY TAXPAYER

#### Why We Are Sending You This Letter

We determined that you owe additional tax or other amounts, or both, for the tax year or years identified above. This letter is your NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY, as required by law. The enclosed Form 4549-A, Income Tax Discrepancy Adjustments or Form 5278, Statement - Income Tax Changes, shows how we figured the deficiency.

#### If You Wish to Challenge This Determination

If you want to challenge this determination in court before making any payment, you have 90 days from the date of this letter (150 days if this letter is addressed to you outside of the United States) to file a petition with the United States Tax Court to reconsider the deficiency.

#### Information You Will Need

If you have recently sought bankruptcy relief by filing a petition in bankruptcy court, see enclosed Notice 1421, How Bankruptcy Affects Your Right to File a Petition in Tax Court in Response to a Notice of Deficiency.

> Letter 531 (Rev. 8-2012) Catalog Number 40223L

You can get a copy of the rules for filing a petition and a petition form by writing to the following address:

United States Tax Court 400 Second Street, NW Washington, DC 20217

- The Tax Court has a simplified procedure for small tax cases when the dispute for each tax year is \$50,000 or less.
- If you use this simplified procedure, you cannot challenge the Tax Court's decision. You can get information on the simplified procedure for small cases from the Tax Court by writing to the court at the address above or from the court's internet site at www.ustaxcourt.gov.
- If you file a petition for multiple tax years and the dispute for any one or more of the tax years exceeds \$50,000, this simplified procedure is not available to you.

#### The Law Regarding Married Couples

The law requires separate notices for husbands and wives. Both must sign and file the petition or each must file a separate, signed petition if this letter is addressed to both husband and wife, and both want to petition the Tax Court.

If only one spouse is in bankruptcy at the time this letter was issued or files a bankruptcy petition after the date of this letter, the bankruptcy automatic stay does not prohibit the spouse who is not in bankruptcy from filing a petition with Tax Court. The bankruptcy automatic stay of the spouse seeking bankruptcy relief does not extend the time for filing a petition in Tax Court for the spouse who is not in bankruptcy.

#### How to File Your Petition Form

Send the completed petition form, a copy of this letter, and copies of all statements and/or schedules you received with this letter to the Tax Court at the address above. If more than one tax year is shown above, you may file one petition form showing all of the years you are challenging.

You may represent yourself before the Tax Court, or you may be represented by anyone admitted to practice before the Tax Court.

#### Time Limits on Filing a Petition

The time you have to file a petition in the Tax Court is set by law.

- 1. The petition is considered timely filed if the postmark date falls within the prescribed 90 or 150 day period and the envelope containing the petition is properly addressed with the correct postage.
- 2. The Tax Court cannot consider your case if your Tax Court petition is filed late. IRS cannot grant an extension or allow a suspension of the prescribed deadline, even for reasonable cause. Thus, contacting the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for more information, or receiving other correspondence from the IRS won't change the allowable period for filing a petition with the Tax Court.

#### If You Agree with the Notice of Deficiency

If you decide not to file a petition with the Tax Court, please sign the enclosed Form 4089-B, *Notice of Deficiency - Waiver*, and return it to us at the IRS address on the top of the first page of this letter. This will permit us to assess the deficiency quickly and can help limit the accumulation of interest.

#### If We Don't Hear from You

If you decide not to sign and return Form 4089-B, and you do not file a petition with the Tax Court within the time limit, the law requires us to assess and bill you for the deficiency after 90 days from the date of this letter (150 days if this letter is addressed to you outside the United States).

NOTE: If you are a C-corporation, section 6621(c) of the Internal Revenue Code requires that we charge an interest rate two percent higher than the normal rate on corporate underpayments in excess of \$100,000.

#### Information About the IRS Taxpayer Advocate Office

The IRS office whose phone number appears at the top of the notice can best address and access your tax information and help get you answers. You may be eligible for help from the Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) if you have tried to resolve your tax problem through normal IRS channels and have gotten nowhere, or you believe an IRS procedure just isn't working as it should. TAS is your voice at the IRS. TAS helps taxpayers whose problems are causing financial difficulty or significant cost, including the cost of professional representation (this includes businesses as well as individuals). You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free number at 1-877-777-4778 or by contacting the local Taxpayer Advocate office at:

401 W Peachtree Room 510/Stop 202-D Atlanta, GA 30308

To learn more about TAS and your basic tax responsibilities, visit www.TaxpayerAdvocate.irs.gov.

#### How to Contact Us

You may write or call the contact person whose name, telephone number, and IRS address are shown in the heading of this letter if you need further assistance. If you write, please include your telephone number, the best times if we need to call you and a copy of this letter to help us identify your account.

If you prefer to call and the telephone number is outside your local calling area, there may be a long distance charge to you.

Keep the original letter for your records.

Sincerely,

Daniel I. Werfel Gulf States Technical Services Territory Manager

Enclosures: Form 4549-A or Form 5278 Form 4089-B

> Letter 531 (Rev. 8-2012) Catalog Number 40223L

## ENTIRE NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY LETTER IS INCLUDED.

THIS WOULD BE PAGE 4 THROUGH THE END OF THE NOTICE OF DEFICIENCY (COMMONLY CALLED THE 90-DAY LETTER)

## LAST PAGE OF THE

# (COMMONLY CALLED THE <u>90-DAY LETTER</u>)

## **TAX COURT RESPONSE**

## Tax Court Responded with the letter of agreement on the following pages.

#### UNITED STATES TAX COURT

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#### **TOMMY TAXPAYER &** TAMMY TAXPAYER

Petitioners,

v.

Docket No. 40348-16S

COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE, )

#### Respondent. )

#### DECISION

)

Pursuant to the agreement of the parties in this case, it is

ORDERED and DECIDED: That there are deficiencies in income tax due from the petitioners for the taxable years 2010 and 2011 in the amounts of \$2,608.00 and \$5,526.00, respectively; and

That there are no penalties due from the petitioners for the taxable years 2010 and 2011 under the provisions of I.R.C. §6662(a).

Judge.

Entered:

#### Docket No. 40348-16S - 2 -

It is hereby stipulated that the Court may enter the foregoing decision in this case.

It is further stipulated that interest will be assessed as provided by law on the deficiencies due from petitioners.

It is further stipulated that, effective upon the entry of this decision by the Court, petitioners waive the restrictions contained in I.R.C. §6213(a) prohibiting assessment and collection of the deficiencies (plus statutory interest) until the decision of the Tax Court becomes final.

> WILLIAM J. WILKINS Chief Counsel Internal Revenue Service

By:

JOHN W. SHEFFIELD, III Associate Area Counsel (SBSE) Tax Court Bar No. SJ1680 401 W. Peachtree St., NW Suite 1400 Stop 1000-D Atlanta, GA 30308 Telephone: (404)338-7939

TAMMY TAXPAYER Petitioner 123 Main Street Atlanta, GA 30305 Telephone:

TOMMY TAXPAYER

Petitioner

Date: